

PUT ANSWERS IN BOXES. NO BOOKS/NOTES/CALCULATORS. DO YOUR OWN WORK.
Simplify answers where possible. Include units where needed. All angles are in radians. $\log = \log_{10}$.

1. Simplify as far as you can:

$$\frac{6z+18}{9z+27}$$

$$\frac{6(z+3)}{9(z+3)}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}$$

2. Simplify by combining using a common denominator:

$$\frac{5y}{4} - \frac{3y}{4}$$

$$\frac{2y}{4} = \frac{y}{2}$$

$$\frac{y}{2}$$

3. Solve for
- t
- :

$$t\left(1 + \frac{3}{t}\right) = (2)t \quad t+3 = 2t$$

$$3 = t \quad \checkmark$$

$$t = 3$$

4. Solve for
- z
- :

$$10\left(\frac{z}{5}\right) = \left(\frac{3z}{10} + 7\right)10 \quad 2z = 3z + 70$$

$$-70 = z$$

$$z = -70$$

5. Solve for
- x
- :

$$x+1 \geq 3, x+1 \leq -3 \quad |x+1| \geq 3$$

$$x \geq 2, x \leq -4$$

$$x \leq -4 \text{ or } x \geq 2$$

$$\text{or } (-\infty, -4] \cup [2, \infty)$$

6. Find the equation of the line between the points (2, 1) and (1, 6) in point-slope form.

$$\text{slope } m = \frac{6-1}{1-2} = -5$$

$$y-1 = -5(x-2)$$

$$y-1 = -5(x-2)$$

or

$$y-6 = -5(x-1)$$

7. Factor:
- $2t^2 + 5t - 12$

$$(2t-3)(t+4)$$

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8. Find the value of:

$$\cos\left(\frac{5\pi}{6}\right) \quad \frac{5\pi}{6} = 150^\circ \quad \text{II, } \cos < 0$$

$$(ref 30^\circ)$$

$$-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

9. Find the value of:

$$\tan(0)$$

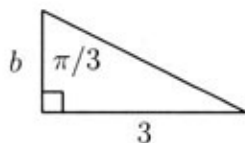
$$0$$

10. Find the value of
- b
- :

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{3}{b}$$

$$\sqrt{3} = \frac{3}{b}$$

$$b = \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}} = \sqrt{3}$$



$$b = \sqrt{3}$$

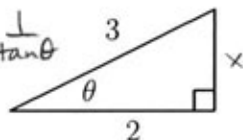
11. Find the value of $\cot(\theta)$:

$$2^2 + x^2 = 3^2$$

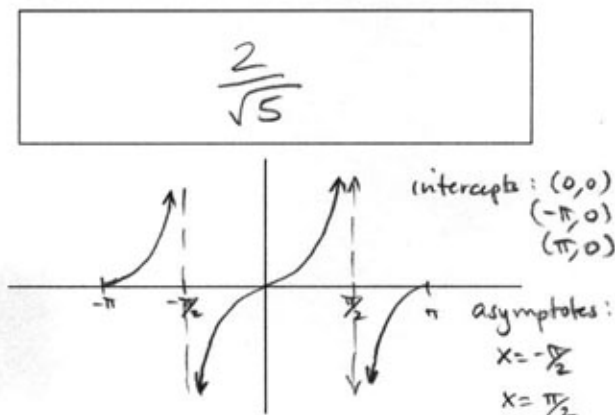
$$\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$

$$4 + x^2 = 9$$

$$x^2 = 5 \quad x = \sqrt{5}$$



12. Graph the function $y = \tan(x)$ for $-\pi \leq x \leq \pi$. Label with the following values (if applicable): each intercept, location of each asymptote, and (x, y) coordinates of each min and max.



13. Simplify and eliminate any negative exponents:

$$\frac{y^{-3}z^4}{y^{-5}z^5} \quad y^2z^{-1} = \frac{y^2}{z}$$

14. Simplify and eliminate any negative exponents:

$$(b^{2/5})^{-3/4} \quad b^{-6/20} = b^{-3/10}$$

15. Solve for r (write answer as a rational number):

$$32^{3r} = 2 \quad (2^5)^{3r} = 2^1$$

$$15r = 1$$

16. Solve for x :

$$9^{x/2} = 8$$

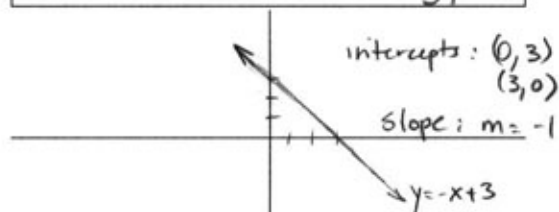
$$r = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\log 9^{x/2} = \log 8$$

$$\frac{x}{2} = \frac{\log 8}{\log 9}$$

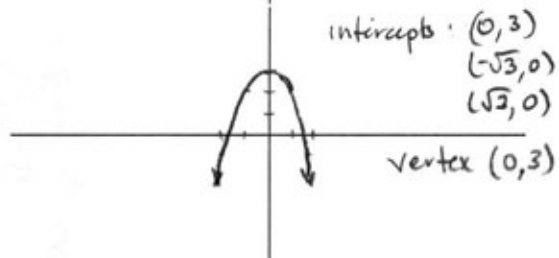
17. Graph the function $y = -x + 3$.

Label with the following values (if applicable): each intercept, slope, and (x, y) coordinates of vertex.



18. Graph the function $y = 3 - x^2$.

Label with the following values (if applicable): each intercept, slope, and (x, y) coordinates of vertex.



19. Find the perimeter of a rectangle which has length 2 cm and width 8 cm.

$$P = 2l + 2w = 2(2) + 2(8) = 20$$

20. Find the volume of a right circular cylinder (a can) with radius 8 meters and height 3 meters.

$$V = \pi r^2 h = \pi (8)^2 (3) = 192\pi$$

