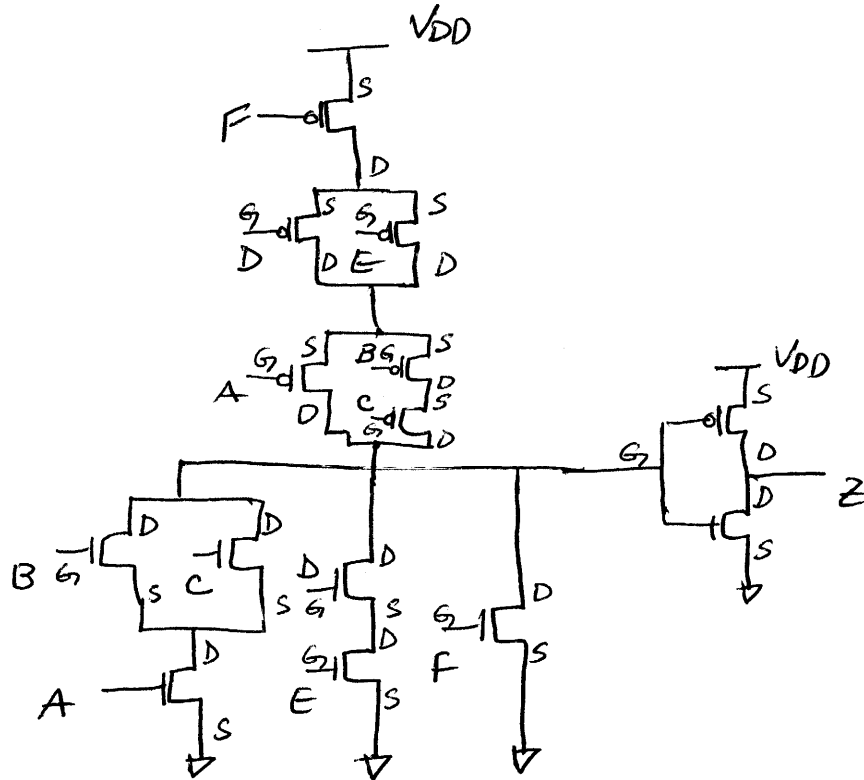


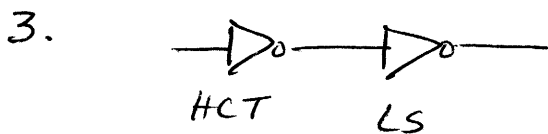
1.  $Z = \overline{A \cdot (B + C) + (D \cdot E + F)}$



2.  $t_{pHL} \propto R_n C_L$   
 $t_{pLH} \propto R_p C_n$

$\therefore \frac{t_{pLH}}{t_{pHL}} = \frac{R_p}{R_n} = \frac{200}{150}$

$\therefore t_{pLH} = \left(\frac{200}{150}\right) \times 20\text{ns} = 26.67\text{ns}$



$V_{OHmin} = 3.84V$      $V_{ILmax} = 1.0V$

$V_{OLmax} = 0.33V$      $V_{IHmin} = 2.0V$

$I_{OHmax} = -4.0mA$      $I_{ILmax} = -0.4mA$

$I_{OLmax} = 4.0mA$      $I_{IHmax} = 0.02mA$

$NML = 0.8 - 0.33 = 0.47V$

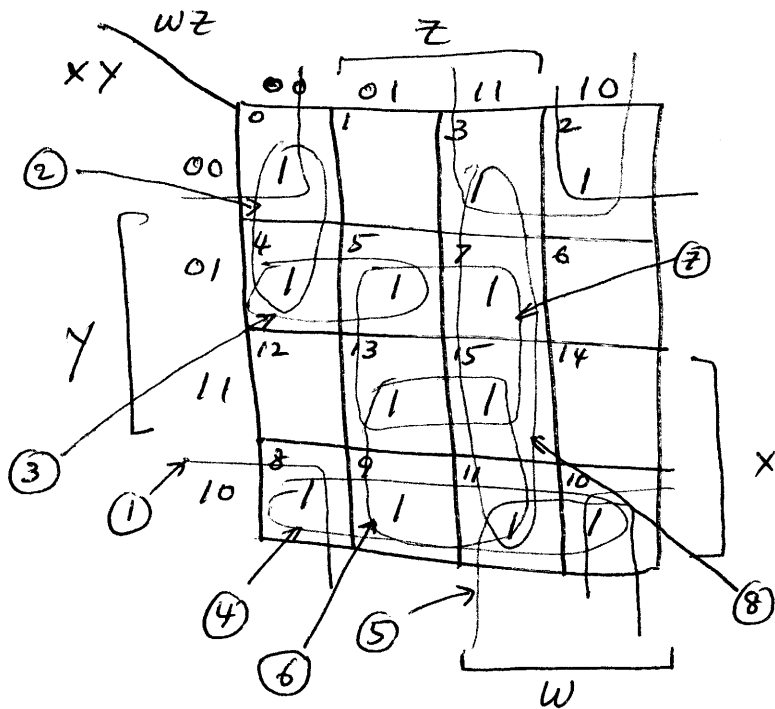
$NMH = 3.84 - 2.0 = 1.84V$

Fanout (High) =  $\frac{4}{0.02} = 200$

Fanout (Low) =  $\frac{4}{0.4} = 10$

Fanout =  $\min(200, 10) = 10$

4.  $z = \sum_{x,y,w,z} (0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15)$



8 Prime implicants

- ①  $y'.z'$
- ②  $x'.w'.z'$
- ③  $x'.y.w'$
- ④  $x.y'$
- ⑤  $y'.w$
- ⑥  $x.z$
- ⑦  $y.z$
- ⑧  $w.z$

- distinguished 1-cell
- ⊙ essential prime implicant

minimal sum expression

$$z = \underset{(1)}{y'.z'} + \underset{(3)}{x'.y.w'} + \underset{(6)}{x.z} + \underset{8}{w.z}$$

or

$$z = \underset{(4)}{x.y'} + \underset{(7)}{y.z} + \underset{(2)}{x'.w'.z'} + \underset{(5)}{y'.w}$$