

Overview of Compilation

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Outline

- Definition of symbols
 - variables
 - types
 - functions
- Reference to symbols & expressions
 - scopes & scoping rules
 - symbol tables
- Structure of a compiler
 - lexical analysis: tokens
 - syntactical analysis: ASTs (Abstract Syntax Tree)
- What can be done with lexical and syntactical information?

Abstract Syntax Trees

- Concrete syntax / grammars are structural / syntactical rules a valid program follows
- Parsers use grammars to `split` a program into `parts`
- In addition to grammars, there are other rules a valid program must follow, e.g.,
 - definition before use
 - type rules, a.k.a., semantics rules
 - initialization before use of a variable
- Different from grammars, ASTs capture the `essence` of program structures

Program units, scopes, symbol tables

- A program is organized as a set of, possibly nested, program units
- A program unit may define new symbols
- A symbol can be either a type, a function, or a variable
- The scope of a symbol is the program text where it can be used
- Scoping rules govern how a particular kind of symbols are used
- Symbol tables are used to enforce scoping rules
- A stack versus a tree view of symbol tables

Example: find()

```
100 int find(int a[], int N, int f)
101 {
102     int m=0; int n=N-1;
103     while (m<n) {
104         int i=m; int j=n; int r = a[f];
105         while (i<=j) {
106             while (a[i]<r) ++i;
107             while (a[j]>r) --j;
108             if (i<=j) {
109                 swap(a[i], a[j]); ++i; --j;}
110         }
111         if (f<=j) n=j;
112         else if (f>=i) m=i;
113         else break;
114     }
115     return a[f];
116 }
```

'optimization'

```
100  int a, b, c, d;  
101  c = a + b;  
102  d = c+1;
```

C code

```
100  ldw a, r1  
101  ldw b, r2  
102  add r1, r2, r3  
103  stw r3, c  
  
104  ldw c, r3  
105  add r3, 1, r4  
106  stw r4, d
```

Naïve SPARC code

```
100  add r1, r2, r3  
101  add r3, 1, r4
```

Optimized code

Tools that use lexical and syntax

- Checkstyle
<http://checkstyle.sourceforge.net/>
- PMD
<http://pmd.sourceforge.net/>

Install & play with either or both tools and discuss what info would be needed in order to support the checking offered.

Reference texts (optional)

Any of the following has chapters on optimization

- Compilers: Principles, techniques, and tools by Aho, Sethi, Ullman
- Advanced compiler design & implementation by Steven S. Muchnick, ISBN 1-55860-320-4